





Possible **Stakeholder Organizational** Frameworks and **Decision-Making** Processes

Ward Ling August 11, 2021



Goals for Today

Initiate discussions on how best to organize stakeholders to maximize local input

- Possible frameworks
- Possible members
- Possible processes for decision making

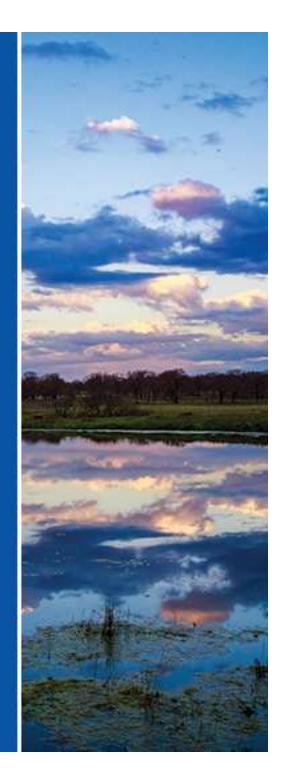


What is a stakeholder?

A group or individual who:

- Has the responsibility for implementing a decision
- Is affected by the decision
- Assists with problem identification
- Promotes awareness, education, and action
- Facilitates implementation of solutions

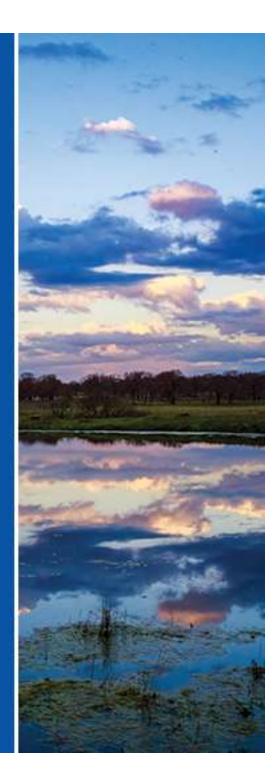




Types of Stakeholders

- Landowners and homeowners
- County or regional representatives
- Local municipal representatives
- State and federal agencies
- Business and industry representatives
- Citizen groups
- Community service and Religious organizations
- Universities, colleges, and schools
- Environmental and conservation groups
- Soil and water conservation districts





Keys to developing successful strategies

- Involvement of a diversity of interests
- Collaborative decision-making
- Joint goals and priorities for partnership initiatives
- Decision-making based on sound science and accurate information
- Strong communication and outreach
- Short-term doable action items and long-term objectives/goals

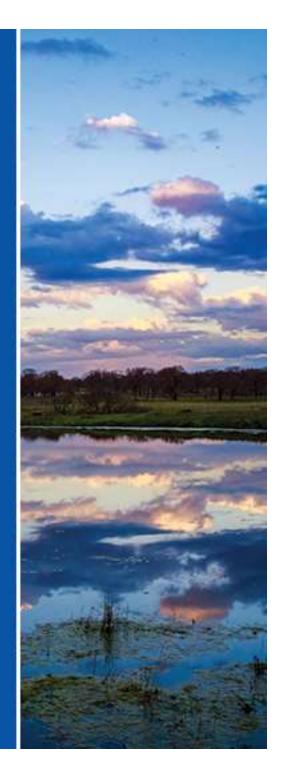




Stakeholder Tasks

- Provide guidance and input on potential sources of bacteria and estimated pollutant loads
- Set goals and objectives
- Guide identification of measures that could be implemented to address bacteria
- Identify level of implementation that's reasonable
- Identify outreach and education that is needed







Stakeholder Group Frameworks





Reasons for stakeholder structure

- To gain as much input and support from the local stakeholders as possible
- Decision making process is critical to the development of the Watershed Protection Plan
- Mechanisms used affect the efficiency of the process





Key definitions

- Stakeholder Group The general body of individuals who participate in public meetings
- Coordination (Steering) Committee A decision making body made up of stakeholders from diverse interest/backgrounds
- Workgroup Groups made up of stakeholders of a similar interest/background



Possible Frameworks for Organizing Stakeholders

Option 1

Coordination Committee

Stakeholder group

Option 3 No formal framework

Option 2

Coordination Committee

Stakeholder

Workgroups

group

Option 4 Stakeholder group

Workgroups







Possible Committee Members – If Needed

Homeowners, HOAs Landowners City of Nacogdoches Stephen F. Austin State University Angelina and Neches River Authority Nacogdoches County Extension Agent Nacogdoches County Judge or Commissioner Soil and Water Conservation District **Texas Parks and Wildlife Department USDA-Natural Resources Conservation** Service Others





Recent Examples

Mid & Lower Cibolo Creek WPP

- General Stakeholder Meetings
 - Workgroup Meetings
- Meetings for County and local SWCDs to engage stakeholders

Bois d'Arc Lake WPP

• General Stakeholder Meetings





Possible Workgroups – If Needed

- Agriculture & Wildlife
- Wastewater
- Urban Runoff





Decision Making Process





Decision Making Process

Formal

- Establish bylaws that govern the committee
- Adhere to Open Meeting Act Requirements

Informal

- Develop a simple set of ground rules that will be used to govern the committee
- Committee members approve ground rules and their use



Ground Rules Examples

- Geronimo Creek More Formal
 - Goals
 - Powers
 - Timeframe
 - Membership Selection
 - Steering Committee
 - Workgroup
 - Technical advisory
 - Replacement/additions
 - Alternates
 - Decision making
 - Quorum
 - Facilitators



- Upper Gulf Coast Oyster Waters Less Formal
 - Speak up
 - Disagree respectfully
 - Silence is presumed consent
 - Listen during discussions
 - Respect opinions and don't criticize people
 - Be open to new ideas
 - Silence cell phones
 - Have fun



Thank you – questions?

Ward Ling

Texas Water Resources Institute 979-255-1819

ward.ling@ag.tamu.edu



